Annex 1 — Data

Question 10

Budget Dedicated to Social Priorities[1] and Inflation-Adjusted Absolute Levels of Social Spending annually, from 2010 to 2019

Table 1 – Public expenses, as percentage of nominal Gross Domestic Product, from 2010 to 2019:

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
40.6	39.8	39.3	38.5	37.9	39.3	39.6	39.3	39.9	40.7

Table 2 – Spending on social priorities, as a percentage of total expenses, from 2010 to 2019:

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
65.2	65.4	66.0	66.7	67.2	67.7	68.1	67.9	67.4	66.4

Table 3 – Total, in millions of dollars, inflation-adjusted spending on social priorities, from 2010 to 2019:

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
432,947	436,367	434,922	437,004	441,205	455,373	471,758	483,220	499,310	503,436

Question 14

Asylum applications submitted and processed and their outcomes, between 2016 and 2021

Table 4 – Refugee protection claims finalized each year, from January 1, 2016 through June 30, 2021[2] :

Date of final decision	Accepted	Rejected	Finalized Otherwise[3]	Total
2016	10,096	4,975	1,355	16,426
2017	14,380	6,583	2,459	23,422
2018	16,344	9,727	4,905	30,976
2019	25,217	13,991	4,661	43,869
2020	16,220	7,748	2,528	26,496
2021 (up to June 30)	17,153	6,145	1,931	25,229
Total	99,410	49,169	17,839	166,148

1 "Social priorities" include expenses on social protection, education, cultural services, health, water supply, wastewater management, and housing and community development.

2 Including associate claimants, legacy, cessation (108) and vacation (109) cases.

3 Including abandoned, withdrawn, and other types of outcomes.

Table 5 – Refugee appeals finalized each year, from January 1, 2016 through June 30, 2021[4] :

Date of final decision	Accepted	Rejected	Finalized Otherwise[5]	Total
2016	805	2,010	116	2,971
2017	455	2,284	98	3,137
2018	927	3,328	166	4,421
2019	1,879	6,586	213	8,864
2020	2,756	6,635	167	9,558
2021 (up to June 30)	2,185	4,122	230	6,537
Total	9,307	25,005	996	35,308

Table 6 – Pre-Removal Risk Applications (PRRA) decisions each year, from January 1, 2016 through May 31, 2021:

Date of final decision	Applications	Approved	Approval Rate (%)
2016	2,917	103	4
2017	2,569	210	11
2018	2,544	226	10
2019	4,398	110	6
2020	1,385	132	6
2021 (up to May 31)	873	42	10
Total	14,686	823	8

Question 16

Number of Occupational Health and Safety (OHS) Inspections Carried Out in Federally Regulated Sectors of Activity annually, from 2016 to 2020

Table 7 – Total number of OHS inspections and audits, from 2016 to 2020:

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1,549	1,661	1,787	1,983	986

4 Including associate appellants and all intake types.

5 Including abandoned, withdrawn, and other types of outcomes.

The total number of OHS inspections and audits carried out annually, disaggregated by industry and region, is featured below.

Table 8 – OHS inspections and audits carried out in 2020, disaggregated by industry and region:

Industry	Atlantic	Central	Northwest Pacific	Ontario	Quebec
Air Transport	17	4	32	36	37
Banks	10	0	4	6	50
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	33	37	19	35	53
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	5	4	2	1	7
First Nations	2	0	2	0	1
Fisheries	0	0	0	0	0
Grain elevators	0	7	7	0	5
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	0	0	0	0	1
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	0	0	0	0	0
Jurisdiction in process of determination/owner-employers	0	0	0	2	2
Mining and Mineral Processing	0	0	0	2	0
Not required for sites not under federal jurisdiction (non-federal)	2	0	0	4	8
Postal Service	9	0	6	15	27
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	1	1	1	4	6
Rail Transport (Railways)	3	7	9	9	14
Road Transport	35	23	70	112	107
Shipping	6	0	14	3	11
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	9	5	4	15	23

Table 9 – OHS inspections and audits carried out in 2019, disaggregated by industry and region:

Industry	Atlantic	Central	Northwest Pacific	Ontario	Quebec
Air Transport	45	13	142	71	20
Banks	25	0	1	34	7
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	81	24	95	75	57
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	5	9	9	15	9
First Nations	0	1	5	2	0
Fisheries	0	0	0	0	0
Grain elevators	0	27	4	5	2
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	1	0	0	1	0
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	5	0	0	0	2
Jurisdiction in process of determination/owner-employers	0	0	0	4	0
Mining and Mineral Processing	0	0	0	2	0
Not required for sites not under federal jurisdiction (non-federal)	1	1	3	4	1
Postal Service	41	1	80	34	16
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	2	2	6	15	1
Rail Transport (Railways)	11	13	16	19	9
Road Transport	146	48	184	311	62
Shipping	12	0	34	4	16
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	10	9	14	27	32

Table 10 – OHS inspections and audits carried out in 2018, disaggregated by industry and region:

Industry	Atlantic	Central	Northwest Pacific	Ontario	Quebec
Air Transport	72	6	111	70	22
Banks	0	5	0	14	10
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	71	20	67	66	53
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	18	18	43	14	6
First Nations	0	3	5	0	2
Fisheries	0	0	0	0	0
Grain elevators	1	48	4	7	2
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	0	0	1	0	0
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	0	0	0	0	0
Jurisdiction in process of determination/owner-employers	1	0	0	2	6
Mining and Mineral Processing	0	0	0	0	0
Not required for sites not under federal jurisdiction (non-federal)	2	1	1	11	5
Postal Service	34	15	22	24	22
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	0	3	3	3	3
Rail Transport (Railways)	1	6	21	25	13
Road Transport	134	33	159	271	82
Shipping	22	0	15	2	12
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	2	7	16	16	33

Table 11 – OHS inspections and audits carried out in 2017, disaggregated by industry and region:

Industry	Atlantic	Central	Northwest Pacific	Ontario	Quebec
Air Transport	23	26	104	88	18
Banks	0	1	0	12	4
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	10	17	43	9	29
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	27	17	39	19	12
First Nations	0	2	6	1	1
Fisheries	0	0	0	0	0
Grain elevators	1	9	14	5	1
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	0	0	0	0	0
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	2	0	0	0	0
Jurisdiction in process of determination/owner-employers	0	1	0	4	2
Mining and Mineral Processing	0	0	0	1	0
Not required for sites not under federal jurisdiction (non-federal)	3	4	7	10	5
Postal Service	2	19	4	8	7
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	2	1	1	4	6
Rail Transport (Railways)	6	5	29	21	35
Road Transport	160	92	193	274	108
Shipping	14	0	30	8	6
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	0	7	14	12	16

Table 12 – OHS inspections and audits carried out in 2016, disaggregated by industry and region:

Industry	Atlantic	Central	Northwest Pacific	Ontario	Quebec
Air Transport	29	13	93	63	26
Banks	7	0	4	21	6
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	4	12	40	20	29
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	9	18	4	9	23
First Nations	9	9	11	8	1
Fisheries	3	0	0	0	0
Grain elevators	0	18	6	5	9
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	0	0	1	0	0
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	2	0	0	0	0
Jurisdiction in process of determination/owner-employers	1	2	0	1	6
Mining and Mineral Processing	0	0	0	1	0
Not required for sites not under federal jurisdiction (non-federal)	4	2	7	10	3
Postal Service	3	0	5	6	6
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	6	0	4	7	3
Rail Transport (Railways)	3	1	31	6	28
Road Transport	143	66	123	293	147
Shipping - Harbour activities	16	0	33	1	14
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	4	2	26	11	12

Occupational Health and Safety Hazards in violation with the Canada Labour Code, by Industry, from 2016 to 2020

The tables below recapitulate the main areas of concern by sector of activity. These have been identified through an analysis of violations to the *Canada Labour Code – Part II Occupational Health and Safety* and its pursuant regulations, as observed and recorded during inspections/audits conducted throughout the reporting period (2016-2020). The areas of concern that are material to these industries relate to the management of hazardous substances, material handling, first aid administration, maintenance of permanent structures, electrical safety, tools and machinery safety, safe occupancy of workplaces, harassment and violence prevention in the workplace, the elaboration of hazard prevention programs as well as hazardous occurrence investigation and reporting under the *Canadian Occupational Health and Safety Regulations.*

Table 13 – OHS Hazards raised during inspections and audits, by industry, from 2016 to 2020:

Industry	OHS Hazard
Road Transportation	Hazardous substances Material handling First Aid
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills/Grain Handling and Elevators	Hazardous substances Material handling Permanent structures Electrical Safety
Water/Marine Transportation (Shipping and Ferries) /	Material handling Hazardous substances Permanent Structures
Longshoring, Stevedoring, Port, Harbour Operations and Pilotage	Hazardous substances Material handling Permanent Structures/Hazard Prevention Program
Rail Transportation	Hazardous substances Electrical Safety First Aid
Banking and banks	First Aid Material Handling Electrical Safety
Postal Services and Postal Contractors	Permanent Structures First Aid Electrical Safety
Indigenous, Aboriginal and First Nations	Hazardous substances Electrical Safety Hazardous Occurrence Investigation and Reporting
Air Transportation	Material handling Hazardous substances First Aid
Federal Public Services, Public Service Departments and Crown Corporations	Material handling Hazardous Substances Tools and machinery Permanent Structures/Hazard Prevention Program First Aid
Telecommunications	Permanent structures Materials handling Electrical safety

Industry	OHS Hazard
Broadcasting (Television, Radio, and Internet)	Permanent structures First Aid Safe Occupancy of the Workplace
Fisheries	Hazardous Occurrence Investigation and Reporting
Mining and Mineral Processing	Violence Prevention in the Workplace Electrical Safety Hazardous Substances
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	First Aid/Permanent Structures/Specific Duties of Employer/Electrical Safety
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	Electrical Safety Materials Handling Hazardous Substances

Statistical Data on Occupational Accidents and Diseases Occurrences Reported Annually, from 2016 to 2020, Disaggregated by Industry

For the period January 2016 to December 2020, there were a total of 58,468 (average 11,694 per year) hazardous occurrences reported. These include a total of 54,304 disabling injuries, 365 fatal injuries, 37 occupational illnesses, and 45 explosions.

Table 14 – Hazardous occurrences reported by OHS annually, from 2016 to 2020, by industry:

Industry	**2016**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**
Air Transport	1,832	1,856	2,189	2,502	999
Banks	631	660	810	955	769
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	2,309	2,373	2,516	2,636	2,098
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	92	97	120	118	128
First Nations	8	15	16	5	6
Fisheries	0	3	1	3	1
Grain elevators	76	79	87	88	123
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	2	0	2	4	8
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	4	2	1	4	0
Mining and Mineral Processing	14	6	12	8	3
Postal Service	1,788	1,710	1,850	2,079	1,048
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	35	51	44	52	30
Rail Transport (Railways)	165	146	131	143	78
Road Transport	3,292	3,467	3,786	3,914	2,716
Shipping	212	202	224	216	165
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	1,015	1,213	965	945	515

Table 15 – Occupational illnesses reported by OHS annually, from 2016 to 2020, by industry:

Industry	**2016**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**
Air Transport	0	0	1	1	1
Banks	1	0	1	1	1
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	2	2	6	3	5
Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	0	0	0	0	0
First Nations	0	0	0	0	0
Fisheries	0	0	0	0	0
Grain elevators	1	0	0	0	0
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	0	0	0	0	0
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	0	0	0	0	0
Mining and Mineral Processing	0	0	0	0	0
Postal Service	0	1	1	1	0
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	0	0	0	0	0
Rail Transport (Railways)	0	0	0	0	0
Road Transport	1	0	1	1	2
Shipping	0	0	0	0	0
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	0	1	1	0	1
Industry	**2016**	**2017**	**2018**	**2019**	**2020**
Air Transport	0	0	1	1	1
Banks	1	0	1	1	1
Federal Public Service and Crown Corporations	2	2	6	3	5

Feed, Flour and Seed Mills	0	0	0	0	0
First Nations	0	0	0	0	0
Fisheries	0	0	0	0	0
Grain elevators	1	0	0	0	0
Interprovincial canals, pipelines	0	0	0	0	0
Interprovincial ferries, tunnels, bridges, causeways	0	0	0	0	0
Mining and Mineral Processing	0	0	0	0	0
Postal Service	0	1	1	1	0
Radio and Television (Broadcasting)	0	0	0	0	0
Rail Transport (Railways)	0	0	0	0	0
Road Transport	1	0	1	1	2
Shipping	0	0	0	0	0
Telephone, Telegraph and Cable System (Communications)	0	1	1	0	1

Question 21

Share of Total Budget Allocated to, and Results Achieved by, Key National Housing Strategy Initiatives, as of June 2021

Key National Housing Strategy (NHS) initiatives endeavour to support people in need and prioritize certain groups — "priority populations"—that face unique and ongoing barriers to accessing affordable housing including people with physical disabilities, people with developmental disabilities, people with mental health and/or additional issues, Indigenous and racialized individuals, 2SLGBTQIA persons, newcomers, including refugees, seniors, survivors fleeing domestic violence, veterans, and young adults under the age of 29.

Table 16 – Snapshot, as of June 30, 2021, of budget allocated to, and results achieved by, key NHS initiatives:

Initiative	**Target groups**	**Objective (timeline)**	**Results**	**Budget (% of total budget allocated to NHS)**
National Housing Co-investment Fund	Priority populations	Create 60,000 new housing units and repair 240,000 (2027-28)	Commitments have been signed to create over 15,800 new units and repair over 90,400 units	$13.2 billion (18%)
Affordable Housing Innovative Fund	Households in need of affordable housing	Create 4,000 new affordable rental units supporting innovative development approaches (2020-21)	Commitments have been signed to create over 16,500 affordable rental units	$208 million (0.3%)
Federal Lands Initiative	Priority populations	Create 4,000 rental units through making available surplus federally owned properties for the creation of affordable housing (2027-28)	Commitments have been signed to create over 1,600 units	$200 million (0.3%)
Rapid Housing Initiative	Priority populations	Create 7,500 new units for those most in need within 12 months of a signed agreement (2021-22)	Commitments have been signed to create over 4,700 new units	$2.5 billion (3.5%)
Canada Housing Benefit	Households in housing need	Provide affordability support for over 300,000 households (2027-28)	Over 28,000 households supported	$4 billion (5.5%)
Reaching Home: Canada's Homelessness Strategy	Individuals who are homeless or at-risk of homelessness	Reduce chronic homelessness nationally by 50% (2027-28)	Data not available yet	$3.1 billion (4.1%)
Community Housing Initiatives	Households residing in the stock of community and social housing	Preserve 385,000 units of social and community housing stock (2027-28)	Over 100,000 social and community housing units supported	$9.1 billion (12%)