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**IN THE SUPREME COURT OF CANADA
(ON APPEAL FROM THE FEDERAL COURT OF APPEAL)**

BETWEEN

NELL TOUSSAINT

**Applicant
Appellant**

and

ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CANADA

**Respondent
Respondent**

Affidavit of Denise Gastaldo

I, Denise Gastaldo, of the City of Toronto, Province of Ontario, make oath and say as follows:

1. I hold the degrees of BScN, MA, and PhD, and am a nurse and health scientist with a postdoctoral fellowship from the Université de Montréal. Since 1999 I work at the University of Toronto where I currently hold the position of associate professor at the Bloomberg Faculty of Nursing. Since 2010 I am also the associate director of the Centre for Critical Qualitative Research. I am cross-appointed to the Dalla Lana School of Public Health (University of Toronto), to the Universitat de les Illes Balears (Mallorca, Spain) and to the City University (London, UK). As a researcher, my studies focus on migration as a social determinant of health. Since 2006, I have been studying undocumented workers in Ontario, being funded twice, in 2007 and 2009, by the Canadian Institutes of Health Research to undertake research in this field.
2. Additional information on my qualifications and a list of my publications are presented in a summarized curriculum vitae attached hereto and marked as exhibit "A".

3. I set out below my opinion on the implications of denying undocumented migrants access to the Interim Federal Health Benefits Program on the grounds of their immigration or citizenship status, particularly when their lives are placed at risk by such denial. Several paragraphs of this document are taken from a publication I have written with my co-investigators, Dr. Lilian Magalhães and Christine Carrasco (2010), which is referenced below.

Magnitude of the issue internationally and in Canada:

4. Over the past decade, undocumented migration has become the fastest growing form of migration worldwide, with undocumented workers comprising its largest group, presently estimated at 30 to 40 million people or 15 percent of the global workforce (Benach, Muntaner, & Santana, 2007; Papademetriou, 2005). Although undocumented migration has become an issue of high international relevance, in Canada, undocumented migrants are mainly an unknown group.

5. There are no accurate figures representing the number or composition of undocumented migrants residing in Canada. A “guesstimate” of about half a million has been proposed nationally (Papademetriou, 2005; Soave Strategy Group, 2006). In 2003, Ontario's Construction Secretariat purported that there were 76,000 non-status immigrants in Ontario's construction industry alone, while other sources confirmed that at least 36,000 failed refugee applicants had never been deported, and another 64,000 individuals overstayed their work, student or visitor visas in 2002 (Jimenez, 2003). If it is assumed that workers are accompanied by family, the numbers in Ontario alone would rise to the figure previously estimated for all of Canada. My own studies reveal that some industries are highly receptive to this kind of worker: food production factories, hospitality, cleaning, and construction, all representing very large contingents of workers. Economically, in 2006, the construction industry represented 9.5% of Canada's total GDP (“Through the Back Door”, 2006, December).

Defining undocumented migrants and their migratory process:

6. In Canada, the majority of currently undocumented migrants initially enter through authorized legal channels, including as refugee claimants, sponsored immigrants, or as individuals with

valid student, work, or visitor visas (Calavita, 2006; Goldring, Berinstein, & Bernhard, 2007; Oxman-Martinez et al., 2005), but fall out of status for a variety of reasons, such as overstaying their visas, losing a sponsor or a visa-dependent job, or receiving a negative decision in a refugee application.

7. One of the effects of the intensification of globalization in the last two decades has been a call for the migration of cheap, flexible, and mobile labour to high-income countries. This phenomenon was not accompanied by changes in regulatory migration provisions in host nations, leading into the undocumentedness of large groups of workers who do not have a legal pathway to regularize their status. In addition, many circumstances in migrants' countries of origin remain unchanged making it difficult for them to return (e.g. lack of jobs, death threats, family dependence on remittances) (Gastaldo & Magalhaes, 2010).

Undocumented migrants' access to health care in Canada:

8. Undocumented migrants are, in their majority, young and healthy workers. Given their undocumented status in Canada, they usually live in fear of deportation and avoid utilizing the health care system. In my current study, participants in need of health care paid out of pocket for walk-in clinic consultations and just in very severe cases went to emergency departments, usually referred by a physician. In her 2011 study, Campbell explains that access to health care was often sought through emergency departments only when the problem was so severe that the person feared for his or her life. Hynie (2010) reports that in 2007 only 0.45% of emergency room visits in the Greater Toronto Area were by people without health insurance (which comprises a much larger group than undocumented migrants).

9. Contrary to popular belief and legal prerogative, scientific literature reveals that there are barriers that limit or impede undocumented migrants' ability to receive adequate medical attention in Canada even in emergency situations. Undocumented migrants are frequently denied care on the basis of citizenship or are commonly required to pay higher than provincial plan (OHIP) fees for health care, a reason that leads some to leave emergency rooms untreated. Hynie (2010) states that, despite evidence of greater severity of disease, those without insurance are less likely to receive care and less likely to be admitted to a Greater Toronto Area hospital than

the insured population. Caulford and colleagues (2006) also describe denial of care, citing it often occurs at hospital emergency rooms and that women at advanced gestational stage report being turned down from health care facilities. In my current study, a poignant case is that of a worker who lost a finger while working at a construction site and was given \$500 dollars by his employer under the condition that he would not return to work. It is very unlikely that this amount would ever cover hospitals fees for emergency treatment and subsequent costs related to rehabilitation.

10. Another problem to be considered is the inadequate and expensive option that emergency care represents to address undocumented migrants' health care needs. In many circumstances, prevention, early intervention, and monitoring chronic conditions are much more efficient approaches, which minimize unnecessary physical, mental and social suffering, costs, and satisfy health care professionals' standards of practice.

11. Canadian health care professionals are impacted ethically because they face the difficult dilemma of fulfilling their professional moral duty or following organizational policies that deny access to uninsured people. In Canada, physicians have the "responsibility to promote fair access to health care resources" and should not discriminate against patients on grounds of national origin and socioeconomic status (Canadian Medical Association, p. 2, 2004). Nurses alike must follow these ethical guides in addition to other responsibilities, such as "expanding the range of health-care choices available", recognizing that geographic and economic factors lead to inequity, and take action to overcome barriers to health care experienced by vulnerable and disadvantaged groups (Canadian Nurses Association, p. 21, 2008). Policies regarding care provision are made by administrators and politicians, but their operationalization is carried out by front-line staff and research suggests that this decision occurs with enough frequency that it has elicited considerable concern and distress among health care providers. (Khan et al, 2010; The Lancet, 2007).

Conclusion:

12. Despite the fact that people residing in Canada without legal status seldom use the health care system, in critical situations they have been denied emergency care. The effect on

undocumented migrants who are unable to afford health care and become ill, of being able to apply for assistance from the Interim Federal Health Benefits Program would be to give those with complex and/or severe health conditions, such as victims of work accidents, access to needed, not elective, health care. Such access also would provide their employers and health care providers an avenue to address health care needs in the most efficient and effective manner, creating better working conditions that would allow health care professionals to fulfil their non-discriminatory caregiving role.

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- Hynie, M. (2010, February 12). *The Relationship between Insurance Status and Presenting Complaints of Acute Care Clients in Toronto*. Paper presented at the Research on Healthcare for the Undocumented and Uninsured: Systems, Policies, Practices and their Consequences, Toronto, ON.
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- Magalhães, L., Carrasco, C., & Gastaldo, D. (2010). Undocumented Migrants in Canada: A Scope Literature Review on Health, Access to Services, and Working Conditions. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 12(1), 132-151.

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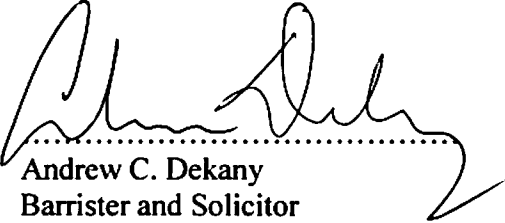
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Sworn before me at the City of)
 Toronto, Province of Ontario)
 this 22nd day of September, 2011)



 Denise Gastaldo



 Andrew C. Dekany
 Barrister and Solicitor

This is Exhibit "A" referred to in the affidavit of Denise Castaldo sworn before me, this 22nd day of September 18, 2011

Curriculum Vitae

Dr. Denise Castaldo


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A COMMISSIONER FOR TAKING AFFIDAVITS
Andrew C. Dekany

Education

- 1995-1997 Post-doctoral Fellow, Faculté des sciences infirmières, Université de Montréal, Canada
- 1991-1995 Ph.D., Sociology, Institute of Education, University of London, UK
- 1988-1990 M.A., Education, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Educação [Graduate Program in Education], Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul [Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul], Brazil
- 1987 Public Health Diploma, Escuela Nacional de Sanidad [National School of Health], Universidad Complutense de Madrid [Complutense University of Madrid], Spain
- 1985 Nursing Education Diploma, Faculdade de Educação [Faculty of Education], Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul [Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul], Brazil
- 1981-1985 B.Sc. Nursing, Escola de Enfermagem [Faculty of Nursing], Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul [Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul], Brazil

Academic & Professional Appointments since 1995

- 2009 - Associate Director, Centre for Critical Qualitative Health Research, University of Toronto, March 1, 2009.
- 2006-2008 Associate Dean, International, Faculty of Nursing, University of Toronto, July 1, 2006 to June 30, 2008.
- 2005-2007 General Coordinator, INPhD - International Nursing PhD Collaboration among the Faculties/ Departments of Nursing at the University of Melbourne (Australia), Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León (Mexico), Universitat de les Illes Balears (Spain), and the Faculty of Nursing, University of Toronto, July 2005 to November 2007.
- 2005-2008 International Nursing PhD Collaboration coordinator, Faculty of Nursing, UofT.
- 2005 - Cross-Appointed to the Nursing and International Health PhD Program, Departament d'Infermeria i Fisioteràpia [Department of Nursing and Physiotherapy], Universitat de les Illes Balears [University of Balearic Islands], September.
- 2005 - Profesora Honorífica [Cross-Appointed Professor] to the Departament d'Infermeria i Fisioteràpia [Department of Nursing and Physiotherapy], Universitat de les Illes Balears [University of Balearic Islands], Spain, March 18.
- 2004-2009 Cross-Appointed to the PhD Programs of Psychology and Philosophy and Social Work, Universitat de les Illes Balears [University of Balearic Islands], September 2004 to March 2008 and December 2009, respectively.

- 2004 Profesora Convidada [Guest Professor], Departament d'Infermeria i Fisioteràpia [Department of Nursing and Physiotherapy], Universitat de les Illes Balears [University of Balearic Islands], May 1 - June 21, Spain.
- 2004-2005 Adjunct Professor Appointment - Masters of Public Health, Lakehead University, Thunder Bay, Canada.
- 2004 Tenured Associate Professor, Faculty of Nursing, University of Toronto
- 2003 Visiting Professor, Corso di Laurea in Infermieristica [B.Sc in Nursing Program], Facoltà di Medicina e Chirurgia [Faculty of Medicine and Surgery], Università degli Studi di Siena [University of Siena], 1 April to 30 June, Siena, Italy.
- 2002 Principal Fellow - Title: Associate Professor in the School of Postgraduate Nursing, University of Melbourne, 30 May to 31 July (working in Melbourne for 2 weeks in July), Australia.
- 2002 Visiting Professor, Departament d'Infermeria [Nursing Department], Universitat de les Illes Balears [University of Balearic Islands], June, Spain.
- 2002-2004 Research Fellow, Centre for International Health, University of Toronto (2-year appointment).
- 2002 - Full Member, School of Graduate Studies, University of Toronto.
- 2002-2004 Profesora Convidada [Guest Professor], Diploma de Postgrau en Recerca Qualitativa i Participativa en Ciències de la Salut [Graduate Diploma in Qualitative and Participatory Health Sciences Research], Escola Universitària d'Infermeria de l'Hospital de la Santa Creu i Sant Pau [Hospital de la Santa Creu i Sant Pau University School of Nursing] and Escola Universitària de la Creu Roja [Red Cross University School of Nursing], Universidad Autònoma de Barcelona [Autonomous University of Barcelona], Spain.
- 2001 - Cross-appointed, St. Bartholomew School of Nursing and Midwifery, City University, London, UK.
- 2001 Visiting Professor, Departament d'Infermeria [Nursing Department], Universitat de les Illes Balears [University of Balearic Islands], May - June, Spain.
- 2000-2003 Coordinator of International Relations, Unidad de Coordinación y Desarrollo de la Investigación en Enfermería [Coordination and Development of Nursing Research Unit], Instituto de Salud Carlos III, Ministry of Health and Consume Affairs, Madrid, Spain.
- 1999 - Cross-appointed, Department of Public Health Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto.
- 1999-2002 Associate Member, School of Graduate Studies, University of Toronto.
- 1999-2004 Assistant Professor, Faculty of Nursing, University of Toronto.
- 1998 Visiting Scholar, Group INVESTEN-ISCIIII, Unidad de Coordinación y Desarrollo de la Investigación en Enfermería Nursing Research Group [Coordination and Development of Nursing Research Unit], Instituto de Salud Carlos III, Ministry of Health and Consume Affairs, September to December, Madrid, Spain.
- 1997-2008 Graduate Studies Supervisor, Faculté des sciences infirmières and Departement de Santé Publique, Université de Montréal, registered at the Faculté d'Études Supérieures, Montréal, Canada.
- 1997-2001 Associate Researcher, Centre de Recherche et Formation at the Community Health Centre (CLSC) Côte-des-Neiges, Montreal, Canada.
- 1997-1998 Researcher, Faculté des sciences infirmières, Université de Montréal, Montreal, Canada.
- 1995-1997 Postdoctoral Fellow, Faculté des sciences infirmières, Université de Montréal, Montreal, Canada.

Publications since 1995

Editorials & Letters

- 2011 Bosi, M. L. & Gastaldo, D. Construindo pontes entre ciência, política e práticas em saúde coletiva [Building bridges between research, policy and practice in collective health]. Submitted to the Commentary Section of the Revista de Saúde Pública (USP - Brazil), January.
- 2010 Gastaldo, D & Magalhães, L. International migration versus national health-care. *Nursing Inquiry*, 17 (3): 185.
- 2010 Miro, M & D. Gastaldo, D. Teoría fundamentada ¿es una traducción adecuada para grounded theory? [Is teoría fundamentada an appropriate translation for grounded theory?] Letter to the editor - *Enfermería Clínica*, 20 (4): 322.
- 2010 Gastaldo, D. & Bosi, M. L. ¿Qué significa tener impacto? Los efectos de las políticas de productividad científica en el área de la salud. [What does impact mean? Effects of scientific productivity policies in the health area]. *Enfermería Clínica*, 20 (3): 145-146.
- 2008 Guruge, S. & Gastaldo, D. Violencia en la pareja e inmigración: ¿Cómo ser parte de la solución? [Intimate partner violence and migration: How to be part of the solution?]. *Presencia Revista de Salud Mental*, 8 (4) www.index-f.com/presencia/sumarion6.php ISSN 1885-0219
- 2008 Several authors. Responses to Don Nutbeam's commentary: what would the Ottawa Charter look like if it were written today? (Denise Gastaldo's 300-word contribution). *Critical Public Health*, 18 (4): 443 - 445. ISSN 0958-1596
- 2005 Gastaldo, D. Interdisciplinaridade: questões conceituais e aplicadas [Interdisciplinarity: Conceptual and applied issues]. Simultaneously published in Portuguese, English and Spanish, *Texto & Contexto*, 14 (3): 317 - 322. ISSN 0104-0707
- 2004 Mancina, J. & Gastaldo, D. Production and consumption of science in a global context [Editorial]. *Nursing Inquiry*, 11 (2): 65-66. Simultaneously published in Portuguese and Spanish in the *Revista Brasileira de Enfermagem*, 57 (3): 5-12. ISSN 0034-7167
- 2002 Gastaldo, D. & Khanlou, N. Internationalisation or Neo-colonialism? - Letter to the Editor. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 34 (3): 204. ISSN 1527-6546
- 2000 Gastaldo, D. Caring beyond Nursing: Politics from the South. *Nursing Inquiry*, 7 (2): 73. ISSN 1320-7881

Original Publications in Refereed Journals Presented by Area of Scholarship

Gender and Migration as Social Determinants of Health

- 2010 Guruge, S; Khosro, R; Hyman, I; Zanchetta, M; Gastaldo, D & Sidani, S. A meta-synthesis of post-migration changes in marital relationships in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 101(4): 327-331.
- 2010 Magalhaes, L; Carrasco, C. & Gastaldo, D. Undocumented migrants in Canada: A scope literature review on health, access to services, and working conditions. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 12(1): 132-151 (published online August 06, 2009). ISSN 1557-1912
- 2010 Guruge, S; Khanlou, N. & Gastaldo, D. Intimate partner violence in the migration process: Intersections of gender, race and class. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 66 (1): 103-113. ISSN 0309-2402

- 2007 Bover, A. & Gastaldo, D. Valoración y expectativas de cuidadores sobre los profesionales sociosanitarios [Looking for a professional: Caregivers' assessment and expectations regarding social and healthcare workers]. *Metas de Enfermería*, 10(3):51 - 55. ISSN 1138-7262
- 2005 Bover, A. & Gastaldo, D. La centralidad de la familia como recurso en el cuidado domiciliario: perspectivas de género y generación [The centrality of the family as a resource in home care: gender and generational perspectives]. *Revista Brasileira de Enfermagem*, 58 (1): 9 - 16. ISSN 0034-7167
- 2005 Gastaldo, D., Gooden, A. & Massaquoi, N. Transnational health promotion: Social well being across borders and immigrant women's subjectivities. *Wagadu Journal of Transnational Women's and Gender Studies*, <http://web.cortland.edu/wagadu/> 2 (1), Summer. ISSN 1545-6196
- 2005 Gastaldo, D.; Andrews, G. & Khanlou, N. Therapeutic landscapes of the mind: theorizing some intersections between health geography, health promotion and immigration studies. *Critical Public Health*, 14 (2): 157 - 176. ISSN 0958-1596

Power Relations in Health Promotion, Nursing and Health Care

- 2010 Kruschbaum, D. & Gastaldo, D. Addressing physical health problems experienced by people with schizophrenia in Canada: A critical literature review. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Research* (in press - accepted November 2010).
- 2009 Gastaldo, D.; Holmes, D.; Lombardo, A & O'Byrne, P. Unprotected sex among men who have sex with men in Canada: Exploring rationales and expanding HIV prevention. *Critical Public Health*, 19 (3): 399-416. ISSN 0958-1596
- 2009 Poland, B.; Gastaldo, D.; Pancham, A. & Ferrence, R. The interpersonal management of environmental tobacco in the home - a qualitative study. *Critical Public Health*, 19 (2): 203 - 221. ISSN 0958-1596
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- 2008 Holmes, D.; Gastaldo, D.; O'Byrne, P. & Lombardo, A. Bareback sex: A conflation of risk and masculinity. *International Journal of Men's Health*, 7 (2): 171 - 191. ISSN 1532-6306
- 2007 Carvalho, S. R. & Gastaldo, D. Reflexões sobre Promoção à Saúde e Poder: Uma análise a partir das perspectivas crítico-social e pós-estruturalista [Reflections on health promotion and power: An analysis form critical-social and poststructuralist perspectives]. *Ciencia e Saude Coletiva* [Science and Collective Health], www.abrasco.org.br/cienciaesaudecoletiva/artigos/artigo_int.php?id_artigo=1279. ISSN 1413-8123
- 2006 Holmes, D.; O'Byrne, P. & Gastaldo, D. Raw sex as limit experience: A Foucauldian analysis of unsafe anal sex between men. *Social Theory and Health*, 4: 319 - 333. ISSN 1477-8211
- 2006 Holmes, D. O'Byrne, P. & Gastaldo, D. Setting the space for sex: Architecture, desire and health issues in gay bathhouses. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 44: 273 - 284. ISSN 0020-7489
- 2006 Lunardi, V; Peter, E. & Gastaldo, D. ¿Es ética la sumisión de las enfermeras? Una reflexión sobre la anorexia de poder [Are submissive nurses ethical? Reflecting on power anorexia]. *Enfermeria Clínica*, 16 (1): 268 - 274 (revised and translated version of paper published in 2002 in English in *Revista Brasileira de Enfermagem*). ISSN 1130-8621

- 2005 Gastaldo, D. Humanização como processo conflitivo, coletivo e contextual [Humanization as a conflictive, collective and contextual process]. *Interface – Comunicação, Saúde, Educação*, 9 (17): 395 - 397 [reply to Benevides, R. & Passos, E. Humanização na saúde: Um novo modismo? pp. 389-394]. ISSN 1414-3283
- 2005 Zaforteza, C.; Gastaldo, D.; De Pedro, J.; Sánchez-Cuenca, P.; Lastra, P. The process of giving information to families of critically ill patients: a field of tension. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 42: 135 - 145. ISSN 0020-7489
- 2004 Zaforteza, C.; Gastaldo, D.; Sánchez-Cuenca, P.; De Pedro, J.; Lastra, P. Relación entre enfermeras de unidades de cuidados intensivos y familiares: Indicios para el cambio [The relationship between intensive care unit nurses and patients' relatives: Trends for change]. *Nure Investigación*, 1 (3), February, online journal http://www.fuden.es/home_nure.cfm ISSN 1697-218X
- 2003 Vahabi, M. & Gastaldo, D. Rational choice(s)? Rethinking decision making on breast cancer risk and screening mammography. *Nursing Inquiry*, 10 (2): 245 - 256. ISSN 1320-7881
- 2003 Zaforteza, C.; De Pedro, J.; Gastaldo, D.; Lastra, P. & Sánchez-Cuenca, P. ¿Qué perspectivas tienen las enfermeras de unidades de cuidados intensivos de su relación con los familiares del paciente crítico? [What perspectives do intensive care nurses have of their relationships with the relatives of a critically ill patient?]. *Enfermería Intensiva*, 14 (3): 109 - 119. ISSN 1130-2399
- 1998 Gastaldo, D. É a educação em saúde saudável? Repensando a educação em saúde através do conceito de bio-poder [Is health education good for you? Re-thinking health education through the concept of bio-power - translation of the book chapter listed below]. *Revista Educação & Realidade*, 22 (1): 147 - 168. ISSN 0100-3143
- 1998 Perreault, M.; Trempe-Masson, C.; Gastaldo, D.; Boyer, G. & Colin, C. Le soutien social dans la relation intervenante-cliente: le point de vue de femmes enceintes en situation de pauvreté ayant participé à un programme intégré de prévention en périnatalité [The social support in the professional-client relationship: the point of view of pregnant women living in poverty who participate in a preventive holistic prenatal programme]. *Santé Mentale au Québec*, XXIII (1): 163 - 186. ISSN 0383-6320

Nursing and Global Health Theoretical Development

- 2010 Miro, M; Gallego, G; Gastaldo, D & Nelson, S. Spanish nursing under General Franco's dictatorship. Re-submitted to *Nursing Inquiry*, December 2010.
- 2010 Bueno, M; Salvetti, M; Gastaldo, D; Kimura, A. & Pimenta, C. Doutorado sanduíche e programa de colaboração internacional em enfermagem: Relato de experiência (submitted to *Revista de Enfermagem da USP* November 2010)
- 2010 Mill, J; Astle, B; Ogilvie, L. & Gastaldo, D. Linking global citizenship, undergraduate nursing education, and professional nursing: Curricular innovation in the 21st century. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 33(3): 1-11.
- 2009 Chavez, F.; Bender, A.; Hardie, K. & Gastaldo, D. Becoming a global citizen through nursing education: Lessons learned in developing evaluation tools. *International Journal of Nursing Education Scholarship*, (Manuscript # 1911 in press)
- 2007 Holmes, D.; Gastaldo, D. & Perron, A. Paranoid investments in Nursing: A Schizoanalysis of the evidence-based discourse. *Nursing Philosophy*, 8(2): 85 - 91. ISSN 1466-7681

- 2005 Gallego-Caminero, G; Miró-Bonet, M; Ferrer de Sant Jordi, P. & Gastaldo, D. Matronas en el siglo XVI. El manual de Damià Carbó [Midwives in the 16th century. Damià Carbó's manual]. *Revista Texto e Contexto*, 14 (4): 601 - 607. ISSN 0104-0707
- 2004 Holmes, D. & Gastaldo, D. Rhizomatic thought in Nursing: An alternative path for the development of the discipline. *Nursing Philosophy*, 5: 258 - 267. ISSN 1466-7681
- 2002 Lunardi, V; Peter, E. & Gastaldo, D. Are submissive nurses ethical? Reflecting on power anorexia. *Revista Brasileira de Enfermagem*, 55 (2): 183 -188. ISSN 0034-7167
- 2002 Holmes, D. & Gastaldo, D. Nursing as means of governmentality. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 38(6): 557 - 565. ISSN 0309-2402
- 2001 Gastaldo, D., De Pedro, J. & Bover, A. El reto de investigar en enfermería: una reflexión sobre las universidades españolas y el contexto internacional [The challenge of nursing research: a reflection about Spanish universities and the international research scenario], *Enfermería Clínica*, 11 (5): 220 - 229. ISSN 1130-8621
- 1999 Gastaldo, D. & Holmes, D. Foucault and Nursing: A history of the present. *Nursing Inquiry*, 6 (4): 231 - 240. ISSN 1320-7881

Qualitative Methodology

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